

ANNEX 1

ANNEX 1A. STATISTICAL TABLES TO PART 1

TABLE A1.1
PROGRESS TOWARDS THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDGs): PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT, MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY, SELECTED FORMS OF MALNUTRITION, EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AND LOW BIRTHWEIGHT

REGIONS/ SUBREGIONS/ COUNTRIES	PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PREVALENCE OF SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1,2,3}		PREVALENCE OF MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1,2,3}		PREVALENCE OF WASTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)	PREVALENCE OF STUNTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OVERWEIGHT IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OBESITY IN THE ADULT POPULATION (18 YEARS AND OLDER)		PREVALENCE OF ANAEMIA AMONG WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE (15–49)		PREVALENCE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AMONG INFANTS 0–5 MONTHS OF AGE		PREVALENCE OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT	
	2004–06	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012	2016	2012	2016	2012 ⁶	2018 ⁷	2012	2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
WORLD	14.4	10.7	7.9	8.7	23.5	25.4	7.3	25.0	21.9	5.5	5.9	11.7	13.2	30.3	32.8	36.9	41.6	15.0	14.6
Least Developed Countries	28.6	23.6	20.3	22.4	49.4	52.5	8.5	37.7	32.1	3.2	3.9	4.4	5.4	39.3	39.6	44.9	50.8	16.2	15.6
Land Locked Developing Countries	26.4	21.9	17.4	19.6	46.5	50.8	6.8	35.1	30.8	3.8	3.8	7.3	8.3	32.1	33.1	45.5	53.2	14.3	13.9
Small Island Developing States	21.1	17.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	18.6	20.9	30.0	31.5	36.6	31.6	11.2	11.1
Low-income countries	30.3	27.7	23.0	25.8	54.0	58.3	7.4	38.1	34.2	3.3	3.1	5.7	6.8	38.2	38.4	43.5	49.9	14.8	14.3
Lower-middle-income countries	19.6	13.8	10.7	10.9	29.6	30.6	11.6	35.7	31.1	3.7	3.9	6.5	7.6	42.2	43.0	39.4	47.6	20.6	19.9
Upper-middle-income countries	11.6	7.1	7.5	8.7	26.0	28.6	1.8	9.2	6.3	7.2	7.4	12.2	13.8	22.3	26.1	28.7	23.9	7.4	7.3
High-income countries	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.8	1.9	8.8	8.6	0.6 ^a	3.3	3.0 ^a	6.7	7.2 ^a	22.6	24.6	15.4	18.0	n.a.	n.a.	7.6	7.6
Low-income food-deficit countries	22.7	18.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.3	38.4	33.7	3.1	3.1	12.3	14.2	46.2	46.3	40.8	48.8	20.9	20.1

TABLE A1.1
(CONTINUED)

REGIONS/ SUBREGIONS/ COUNTRIES	PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PREVALENCE OF SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1,2,3}		PREVALENCE OF MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1,2,3}		PREVALENCE OF WASTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)	PREVALENCE OF STUNTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OVERWEIGHT IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OBESITY IN THE ADULT POPULATION (18 YEARS AND OLDER)		PREVALENCE OF ANAEMIA AMONG WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE (15-49)		PREVALENCE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AMONG INFANTS 0-5 MONTHS OF AGE		PREVALENCE OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT	
	2004-06	2016-18	2014-16	2016-18	2014-16	2016-18	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012	2016	2012	2016	2012 ⁶	2018 ⁷	2012	2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
AFRICA	21.3	19.6	19.7	22.1	49.5	53.1	7.1	32.6	30.0	4.8	4.9	10.4	11.8	37.7	37.7	35.6	43.7	14.1	13.7
Northern Africa	6.1	7.1	8.4	9.1	25.9	30.8	8.5	19.2	17.2	9.7	10.6	22.5	25.4	30.9	31.8	40.5	44.7	12.4	12.2
Algeria	8.8	3.9					n.a.	11.7	n.a.	12.4	n.a.	23.1	26.6	33.6	35.7	25.4	n.a.	7.3	7.3
Egypt	5.4	4.5	9.4 ^b	10.1	27.6 ^b	36.0	9.5	30.7	22.3	20.4	15.7	27.9	31.1	29.3	28.5	52.8	39.5	n.a.	n.a.
Libya	n.a.	n.a.					n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.3	31.8	30.5	32.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Morocco	5.7	3.4					n.a.	14.9	n.a.	10.8	n.a.	22.4	25.6	34.2	36.9	27.8	n.a.	17.5	17.3
Sudan	--	20.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.8	34.1	38.2	1.5	3.0	5.6	7.4	29.4	30.7	41.0	54.6	n.a.	n.a.
Tunisia	5.6	4.3					n.a.	10.1	n.a.	14.2	n.a.	24.1	27.3	28.1	31.2	8.5	n.a.	7.5	7.5
Northern Africa (excluding Sudan)	6.1	4.3	8.4	9.1	25.9	30.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25.4	28.7	31.2	32.1	40.4	39.5	11.5	11.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	24.3	22.5	22.3	25.1	55.0	58.2	6.9	34.9	32.1	4.0	3.9	6.9	8.0	39.5	39.2	34.8	43.6	14.4	14.0
Eastern Africa	34.4	30.9	25.7	27.5	60.9	64.3	6.0	38.6	35.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.2	30.6	31.2	48.7	59.8	13.8	13.4
Burundi	n.a.	n.a.					5.1	57.6	55.9	2.9	1.4	3.5	4.4	25.6	26.7	69.3	82.3	15.5	15.1
Comoros	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31.1	n.a.	10.6	n.a.	5.8	6.9	27.6	29.3	11.4	n.a.	24.2	23.7
Djibouti	32.2	18.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	33.5	n.a.	8.1	n.a.	10.8	12.2	30.9	32.7	12.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eritrea	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	52.0	n.a.	2.0	n.a.	3.2	4.1	36.9	38.1	68.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ethiopia	39.7	20.6					10.0	44.4	38.4	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.6	21.7	23.4	52.0	56.5	n.a.	n.a.
Kenya	28.2	29.4	19.1 ^c	19.1 ^c	56.5 ^c	56.5 ^c	4.2	35.5	26.2	5.0	4.1	4.8	6.0	27.5	27.2	31.9	61.4	11.7	11.5
Madagascar	35.0	44.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.9	49.4	48.9	n.a.	1.1	3.6	4.5	36.6	36.8	41.9	n.a.	17.5	17.1
Malawi	26.1	17.5	51.7 ^c	51.7 ^c	81.9 ^c	81.9 ^c	2.8	47.3	37.4	9.0	4.6	3.9	4.7	32.3	34.4	70.8	59.4	14.9	14.5
Mauritius	5.2	6.5	5.2	6.2	13.0	18.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.1	11.5	21.6	25.1	n.a.	n.a.	17.0	17.1
Mozambique	37.0	27.9	39.5	42.5	63.7	68.6	n.a.	42.9	n.a.	7.8	n.a.	5.1	6.0	49.9	51.0	40.0	41.0	14.1	13.8
Rwanda	44.5	36.8					2.0	44.3	36.9	6.9	5.6	3.8	4.8	19.4	22.3	83.8	86.9	8.2	7.9
Seychelles	n.a.	n.a.	3.2 ^c	3.2 ^c	14.3 ^c	14.3 ^c	n.a.	7.9	n.a.	10.2	n.a.	12.5	14.6	20.3	22.3	n.a.	n.a.	11.0	11.7

TABLE A1.1
(CONTINUED)

REGIONS/ SUBREGIONS/ COUNTRIES	PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PREVALENCE OF SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF WASTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)	PREVALENCE OF STUNTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OVERWEIGHT IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OBESITY IN THE ADULT POPULATION (18 YEARS AND OLDER)		PREVALENCE OF ANAEMIA AMONG WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE (15–49)		PREVALENCE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AMONG INFANTS 0–5 MONTHS OF AGE		PREVALENCE OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT	
	2004–06	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012	2016	2012	2016	2012 ⁶	2018 ⁷	2012	2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Somalia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25.3	n.a.	3.0	n.a.	5.9	6.9	43.5	44.4	5.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
South Sudan	--	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31.3	n.a.	5.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	32.3	34.0	44.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Uganda	24.1	41.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.5	33.7	28.9	5.8	3.7	3.4	4.1	38.6	37.2	62.3	65.5	n.a.	n.a.
United Republic of Tanzania	34.4	30.7					4.5	34.9	34.5	5.2	3.7	5.8	7.1	29.6	28.5	48.7	59.0	10.7	10.5
Zambia	51.1	46.7					6.2	n.a.	40.0	n.a.	6.2	5.4	6.5	31.2	33.7	59.9	72.0	11.9	11.6
Zimbabwe	42.2	51.3					3.3	32.2	27.1	5.8	5.6	11.1	12.3	30.1	28.8	31.3	47.1	12.8	12.6
Middle Africa	32.5	26.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.2	34.5	32.1	4.5	4.6	5.5	6.6	45.4	43.5	28.5	37.7	12.8	12.5
Angola	54.8	25.0	22.2	n.a.	64.6	n.a.	4.9	n.a.	37.6	n.a.	3.4	5.6	6.8	47.3	47.7	n.a.	37.4	15.8	15.3
Cameroon	20.3	9.9	35.6	44.2	62.2	71.2	5.2	32.6	31.7	6.4	6.7	8.1	9.5	41.7	41.4	19.9	28.0	12.1	12.0
Central African Republic	39.5	59.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	39.6	n.a.	1.9	n.a.	5.3	6.3	46.2	46.0	33.0	n.a.	14.8	14.5
Chad	39.2	37.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.3	38.7	39.8	2.7	2.8	4.0	4.8	48.1	47.7	3.2	0.1	n.a.	n.a.
Congo	40.2	40.3					8.2	24.4	21.2	3.5	5.9	7.1	8.4	53.8	51.9	20.2	32.9	11.8	11.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.1	43.4	42.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.6	44.7	41.0	36.4	47.3	11.1	10.8
Equatorial Guinea	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.2	n.a.	9.7	n.a.	6.2	7.4	44.1	43.7	7.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Gabon	10.9	10.5					n.a.	17.0	n.a.	7.7	n.a.	12.0	13.4	58.3	59.1	5.1	n.a.	14.4	14.2
Sao Tome and Principe	9.4	7.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.0	30.6	17.2	11.2	2.4	8.9	10.6	45.4	46.1	50.3	71.7	6.7	6.6
Southern Africa	6.5	8.3	24.3	30.7	48.3	53.6	3.5	30.5	29.3	12.1	13.0	23.2	25.6	25.9	26.0	n.a.	35.0	14.3	14.2
Botswana	31.9	26.4	35.0	41.3	62.3	70.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.7	16.1	29.4	30.2	20.3	n.a.	15.9	15.6
Eswatini	17.0	20.6	n.a.	29.5	n.a.	63.5	2.0	30.9	25.5	10.7	9.0	12.0	13.5	26.7	27.2	43.8	63.8	10.5	10.3
Lesotho	11.7	13.1	50.1	50.0	78.6	77.8	2.8	39.3	33.4	7.3	7.5	12.0	13.5	27.2	27.4	52.9	66.9	14.8	14.6
Namibia	25.1	27.3	41.4	39.0	66.0	67.9	7.1	n.a.	22.7	n.a.	4.0	12.9	15.0	24.7	23.2	22.1	48.3	15.7	15.5
South Africa	4.4	6.2	22.0	29.2	45.4	51.1	2.5	27.2	27.4	17.2	13.3	24.5	27.0	25.7	25.8	n.a.	31.6	14.3	14.2

TABLE A1.1
(CONTINUED)

REGIONS/ SUBREGIONS/ COUNTRIES	PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PREVALENCE OF SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF WASTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)	PREVALENCE OF STUNTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OVERWEIGHT IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OBESITY IN THE ADULT POPULATION (18 YEARS AND OLDER)		PREVALENCE OF ANAEMIA AMONG WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE (15-49)		PREVALENCE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AMONG INFANTS 0-5 MONTHS OF AGE		PREVALENCE OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT	
	2004-06	2016-18	2014-16	2016-18	2014-16	2016-18	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012	2016	2012	2016	2012 ⁶	2018 ⁷	2012	2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Western Africa	12.3	13.9	14.6	17.3	45.4	47.6	8.1	31.5	29.2	2.4	2.1	6.4	7.7	50.0	49.3	22.1	31.4	15.6	15.2
Benin	15.4	10.1					5.0	n.a.	32.2	n.a.	1.9	7.0	8.2	51.5	46.9	32.5	41.4	17.2	16.9
Burkina Faso	24.9	20.0	9.1 ^c	n.a.	40.7 ^c	n.a.	8.6	32.8	21.1	0.6	1.7	3.6	4.5	50.5	49.6	38.2	50.1	13.5	13.1
Cabo Verde	14.0	12.6	n.a.	9.6 ^c	n.a.	37.7 ^c	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.9	10.6	31.2	33.3	59.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Côte d'Ivoire	20.0	19.0					6.1	29.9	21.6	3.2	1.5	7.6	9.0	51.8	52.9	11.8	23.1	15.8	15.5
Gambia	15.1	10.2	n.a.	31.3	n.a.	54.1	11.0	21.2	24.6	1.1	3.2	7.3	8.7	57.2	57.5	33.5	46.8	17.2	16.8
Ghana	9.3	5.5	7.9 ^c	7.9 ^c	49.6 ^c	49.6 ^c	4.7	22.8	18.8	2.5	2.6	8.3	9.7	48.6	46.4	45.7	52.1	14.5	14.2
Guinea	21.3	16.5	41.3	46.5	72.8	74.1	8.1	31.1	32.4	3.8	4.0	5.5	6.6	50.9	50.6	20.4	34.2	n.a.	n.a.
Guinea-Bissau	24.4	28.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.0	32.2	27.6	3.2	2.3	6.8	8.2	44.0	43.8	38.3	52.5	21.8	21.1
Liberia	39.4	37.2	62.4	62.2	85.0	86.2	5.6	41.8	32.1	n.a.	3.2	7.3	8.6	37.3	34.7	27.8	54.6	n.a.	n.a.
Mali	11.1	6.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.5	27.8	30.4	1.0	1.9	5.9	7.1	54.8	51.3	20.2	37.3	n.a.	n.a.
Mauritania	12.1	10.4					14.8	22.0	27.9	1.2	1.3	9.7	11.3	37.2	37.2	26.7	41.1	n.a.	n.a.
Niger	15.1	16.5	31.0	51.7	66.4	83.0	10.1	43.5	40.6	3.1	1.1	3.9	4.7	49.2	49.5	23.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nigeria	6.5	13.4	6.5 ^c	n.a.	36.4 ^c	n.a.	10.8	35.8	43.6	2.9	1.5	6.4	7.8	49.9	49.8	14.7	23.3	n.a.	n.a.
Senegal	21.6	11.3					9.0	15.5	16.5	0.7	0.9	6.2	7.4	53.5	49.9	37.5	42.1	18.9	18.5
Sierra Leone	37.0	25.6	62.2	72.7	83.0	90.8	9.5	44.4	37.8	9.4	8.8	6.3	7.5	47.9	48.0	31.2	47.2	14.9	14.4
Togo	26.0	16.1	34.3	32.2	66.9	68.1	6.6	29.7	27.6	1.6	2.0	5.9	7.1	50.0	48.9	62.1	57.2	16.3	16.1
Sub-Saharan Africa (including Sudan)	24.4	22.4	21.8	24.4	53.9	57.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.8	7.9	39.1	38.8	35.0	44.0	14.4	14.0
ASIA*	17.2	11.4	6.4	6.7	19.6	21.0	9.4	27.3	22.7	4.7	5.2	6.0	7.3	33.5	36.6	38.8	41.2	17.8	17.3
Central Asia	11.0	5.6	2.2	3.2	11.7	15.8	3.6	15.2	10.9	9.3	9.4	14.4	16.8	33.2	33.8	29.2	40.9	5.6	5.4
Kazakhstan	5.9	< 2.5	0.9	1.9	7.0	9.3	3.1	13.1	8.0	13.3	9.3	18.7	21.3	29.4	30.7	31.8	37.8	6.1	5.4
Kyrgyzstan	9.7	7.1	4.7	5.1	22.0	23.9	2.8	17.9	12.9	8.9	7.0	12.9	15.4	32.1	36.2	56.0	40.9	5.6	5.5

TABLE A1.1
(CONTINUED)

REGIONS/ SUBREGIONS/ COUNTRIES	PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PREVALENCE OF SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF WASTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)	PREVALENCE OF STUNTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OVERWEIGHT IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OBESITY IN THE ADULT POPULATION (18 YEARS AND OLDER)		PREVALENCE OF ANAEMIA AMONG WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE (15-49)		PREVALENCE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AMONG INFANTS 0-5 MONTHS OF AGE		PREVALENCE OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT	
	2004-06	2016-18	2014-16	2016-18	2014-16	2016-18	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012	2016	2012	2016	2012 ⁶	2018 ⁷	2012	2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tajikistan	n.a.	n.a.	5.3	9.6	18.8	29.6	5.6	26.8	17.5	6.7	3.3	10.4	12.6	29.7	30.5	32.6	35.8	5.7	5.6
Turkmenistan	4.8	5.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.2	n.a.	11.5	n.a.	5.9	14.9	17.5	31.1	32.6	10.9	58.3	5.0	4.9
Uzbekistan	14.5	6.3					n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.9	15.3	36.8	36.2	23.8	n.a.	5.3	5.3
Eastern Asia*	14.0	8.4	0.6	1.0	6.4	8.9	1.7	7.9	4.9	6.3	6.3	5.0	6.4	20.8	26.1	28.6	19.9	5.1	5.1
China	15.2	8.5					1.9	9.4	8.1	6.6	9.1	5.1	6.6	20.7	26.4	27.6	18.6	5.0	5.0
<i>China, mainland</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>8.6</i>					<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
<i>Taiwan Province of China</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>3.5</i>					<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>	<i>< 2.5</i>	<i>< 2.5</i>					<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
<i>China, Macao SAR</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	35.4	47.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.5	27.9	19.1	< 0.1	2.3	6.1	7.1	30.0	32.5	68.9	71.4	n.a.	n.a.
Japan	< 2.5	< 2.5	< 0.5	0.6	2.3	2.8	n.a.	7.1	n.a.	1.5	n.a.	3.8	4.4	19.4	21.5	n.a.	n.a.	9.6	9.5
Mongolia	31.0	13.4	3.2	5.4	20.9	27.1	1.3	15.5	7.3	6.7	11.7	16.3	19.6	16.3	19.5	65.7	58.3	5.5	5.4
Republic of Korea	< 2.5	< 2.5	< 0.5 ^c	< 0.5	4.8 ^c	5.4	n.a.	2.5	n.a.	7.3	n.a.	4.4	4.9	18.4	22.7	n.a.	n.a.	5.4	5.8
Eastern Asia (excluding China, mainland)	5.8	7.2	< 0.5	0.6	3.8	4.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.5	8.4
South-eastern Asia	18.4	9.4	4.1	5.1	18.7	20.3	8.7	29.1	25.0	5.7	7.7	5.3	6.7	25.9	28.3	33.5	n.a.	12.4	12.3
Brunei Darussalam	< 2.5	3.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	19.7	n.a.	8.3	n.a.	12.3	14.7	13.9	16.9	n.a.	n.a.	12.1	10.8
Cambodia	20.0	16.4	17.1	14.2	48.9	44.9	9.8	39.8	32.4	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.5	46.0	46.8	72.8	65.2	12.6	12.1
Indonesia	19.4	8.3	1.1 ^c	1.0 ^c	8.7 ^c	8.1 ^c	13.5	39.2	36.4	12.3	11.5	5.4	6.9	26.2	28.8	40.9	n.a.	10.2	10.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	27.0	16.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	44.2	n.a.	2.0	n.a.	3.4	4.5	36.5	39.7	39.7	44.4	17.7	17.3
Malaysia	3.9	2.5					11.5	n.a.	20.7	n.a.	6.0	12.7	15.3	22.2	24.9	n.a.	40.3	11.3	11.3
Myanmar	32.0	10.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.6	35.1	29.4	2.6	1.5	4.4	5.7	41.7	46.3	23.6	51.2	12.5	12.3

TABLE A1.1
(CONTINUED)

REGIONS/ SUBREGIONS/ COUNTRIES	PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PREVALENCE OF SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF WASTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)	PREVALENCE OF STUNTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OVERWEIGHT IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OBESITY IN THE ADULT POPULATION (18 YEARS AND OLDER)		PREVALENCE OF ANAEMIA AMONG WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE (15–49)		PREVALENCE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AMONG INFANTS 0–5 MONTHS OF AGE		PREVALENCE OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT	
	2004–06	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012	2016	2012	2016	2012 ⁶	2018 ⁷	2012	2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Philippines	16.3	13.3	11.2	15.0	45.4	52.5	7.1	33.6	33.4	4.3	3.9	5.0	6.0	18.0	15.7	33.0	n.a.	20.4	20.1
Singapore	n.a.	n.a.	0.7	1.0	2.8	4.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.1	6.6	19.0	22.2	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	9.6
Thailand	12.5	7.8					5.4	16.4	10.5	10.9	8.2	8.4	10.8	26.3	31.8	12.3	23.0	10.8	10.5
Timor-Leste	31.3	24.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.5	57.5	50.9	5.8	1.4	2.4	2.9	33.1	41.3	50.8	50.2	n.a.	n.a.
Viet Nam	18.2	9.3	1.8	2.3	16.4	14.5	6.4	22.7	24.6	4.4	5.3	1.5	2.1	21.0	24.2	17.0	24.0	8.4	8.2
Southern Asia	21.1	14.9	12.2	12.0	30.8	30.9	14.6	38.1	32.7	2.9	3.1	4.2	5.2	48.2	48.7	46.8	53.9	27.2	26.4
Afghanistan	33.2	29.8	15.4	18.3	45.2	54.3	9.5	n.a.	40.9	n.a.	5.4	3.7	4.5	37.4	42.0	n.a.	43.1	n.a.	n.a.
Bangladesh	16.6	14.7	11.1	10.2	32.3	30.5	14.4	42.0	36.2	1.6	1.6	2.6	3.4	40.3	39.9	55.9	55.3	29.0	27.8
Bhutan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	33.5	n.a.	7.6	n.a.	4.5	5.8	39.2	35.6	48.7	51.4	11.9	11.7
India	22.2	14.5					20.8	n.a.	37.9	n.a.	2.4	3.0	3.8	51.3	51.4	46.4	54.9	n.a.	n.a.
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	6.1	4.9					n.a.	6.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.0	25.5	27.9	30.5	53.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Maldives	18.2	10.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	18.6	n.a.	6.1	n.a.	5.9	7.9	41.1	42.6	45.3	n.a.	12.0	11.7
Nepal	16.0	8.7	8.8	7.8	29.4	31.6	9.6	40.5	36.0	1.5	1.2	3.0	3.8	35.4	35.1	69.6	65.2	22.6	21.8
Pakistan	23.3	20.3					7.1	43.0	37.6	6.4	2.5	6.3	7.8	50.1	52.1	37.0	47.5	n.a.	n.a.
Sri Lanka	18.2	9.0					15.1	14.7	17.3	0.6	2.0	4.3	5.4	30.3	32.6	75.8	82.0	16.6	15.9
Southern Asia (excluding India)	18.3	15.7	9.9	9.2	38.6	35.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	47.7	51.4	n.a.	n.a.
Western Asia	9.5	12.1	8.9	9.8	28.8	29.3	4.0	17.5	15.1	8.2	9.0	25.7	28.6	33.9	36.1	31.9	24.0	10.0	9.9
Armenia	7.8	4.3	3.2	4.0	28.8	34.3	4.5	20.9	9.4	16.5	13.7	18.5	20.9	24.7	29.4	34.1	44.5	8.0	9.0
Azerbaijan	5.5	< 2.5					3.2	16.4	17.8	10.4	14.1	17.1	19.9	36.2	38.5	10.8	12.1	7.0	7.3
Bahrain	n.a.	n.a.					n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.2	28.7	41.4	42.0	n.a.	n.a.	10.2	11.9
Cyprus	5.7	5.6					n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.9	22.6	21.6	25.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

TABLE A1.1
(CONTINUED)

REGIONS/ SUBREGIONS/ COUNTRIES	PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PREVALENCE OF SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF WASTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)	PREVALENCE OF STUNTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OVERWEIGHT IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OBESITY IN THE ADULT POPULATION (18 YEARS AND OLDER)		PREVALENCE OF ANAEMIA AMONG WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE (15-49)		PREVALENCE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AMONG INFANTS 0-5 MONTHS OF AGE		PREVALENCE OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT	
	2004-06	2016-18	2014-16	2016-18	2014-16	2016-18	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012	2016	2012	2016	2012 ⁶	2018 ⁷	2012	2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Georgia	7.2	7.9	7.0	7.6	30.6	34.5	n.a.	11.3	n.a.	19.9	n.a.	20.3	23.3	25.8	27.5	54.8	n.a.	4.8	6.1
Iraq	28.2	29.0					n.a.	22.1	n.a.	11.4	n.a.	25.0	27.4	29.0	29.1	19.4	25.8	n.a.	n.a.
Israel	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.1 ^c	1.2 ^c	8.3 ^c	8.6 ^c	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25.3	26.7	13.1	15.7	n.a.	n.a.	8.0	7.8
Jordan	6.6	12.2					n.a.	7.8	n.a.	4.7	n.a.	30.3	33.4	30.8	34.7	22.7	25.5	13.9	13.8
Kuwait	< 2.5	2.8					3.1	4.3	4.9	9.5	6.0	34.3	37.0	21.0	23.8	n.a.	n.a.	9.9	9.9
Lebanon	3.4	11.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.8	31.3	28.1	31.2	n.a.	n.a.	9.3	9.2
Oman	10.5	6.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.5	9.8	14.1	1.7	4.4	20.2	22.9	36.3	38.2	n.a.	32.8	10.6	10.5
Palestine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.4 ^c	n.a.	26.3 ^c	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.5	8.4
Qatar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	30.6	33.9	25.8	27.7	29.3	n.a.	7.5	7.3
Saudi Arabia	7.9	7.1					n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31.6	35.0	41.5	42.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Syrian Arab Republic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	27.6	n.a.	17.9	n.a.	22.7	25.8	31.7	33.6	42.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Turkey	< 2.5	< 2.5					1.9	12.5	9.9	9.7	11.1	29.0	32.2	29.0	30.9	41.6	30.1	11.6	11.4
United Arab Emirates	4.1	2.6					n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24.5	29.9	25.7	27.8	n.a.	n.a.	12.7	12.7
Yemen	30.1	38.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.4	46.6	46.4	1.5	2.5	11.8	14.1	65.5	69.6	n.a.	9.7	n.a.	n.a.
Central Asia and Southern Asia	20.7	14.5	11.9	11.7	30.1	30.4	14.1	37.2	31.8	3.2	3.4	4.6	5.7	47.7	48.2	46.0	53.6	26.4	25.5
Eastern Asia and South-eastern Asia*	15.2	8.7	1.6	2.2	9.9	12.1	4.5	16.1	12.8	6.1	6.9	5.1	6.5	22.2	26.7	30.5	23.2	8.1	8.0
Western Asia and Northern Africa	8.0	9.7	8.7	9.5	27.5	30.0	6.2	18.3	16.1	8.9	9.8	24.2	27.2	32.5	34.1	37.1	33.9	11.2	11.1
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	9.1	6.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.3	11.1	9.0	7.2	7.5	21.7	24.1	21.2	22.0	30.7	n.a.	8.7	8.7
Caribbean	23.4	18.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.0	10.2	8.3	6.3	7.0	21.9	24.8	30.4	31.3	29.3	25.7	10.1	9.9
Antigua and Barbuda	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	17.0	19.1	21.5	22.1	n.a.	n.a.	9.1	9.1

TABLE A1.1
(CONTINUED)

REGIONS/ SUBREGIONS/ COUNTRIES	PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PREVALENCE OF SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1,2,3}		PREVALENCE OF MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1,2,3}		PREVALENCE OF WASTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)	PREVALENCE OF STUNTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OVERWEIGHT IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OBESITY IN THE ADULT POPULATION (18 YEARS AND OLDER)		PREVALENCE OF ANAEMIA AMONG WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE (15–49)		PREVALENCE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AMONG INFANTS 0–5 MONTHS OF AGE		PREVALENCE OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT	
	2004–06	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012	2016	2012	2016	2012 ⁶	2018 ⁷	2012	2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bahamas	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	29.7	32.1	22.3	23.1	n.a.	n.a.	13.2	13.1
Barbados	5.9	3.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.7	n.a.	12.2	n.a.	22.2	24.8	20.7	21.6	19.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cuba	< 2.5	< 2.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24.3	26.7	24.3	25.1	48.6	32.8	5.2	5.3
Dominica	5.7	6.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25.6	28.2	23.5	24.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Dominican Republic	24.4	9.5					2.4	n.a.	7.1	n.a.	7.6	23.5	26.9	29.5	29.7	8.0	4.6	11.4	11.3
Grenada	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	17.5	20.2	22.8	23.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Haiti	57.1	49.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.7	22.0	21.9	3.6	3.4	17.2	20.5	46.1	46.2	39.3	39.9	n.a.	n.a.
Jamaica	7.0	8.0					3.6	6.8	6.0	7.8	8.3	21.9	24.4	21.8	22.5	23.8	n.a.	14.7	14.6
Puerto Rico	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Saint Kitts and Nevis	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.4	23.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Saint Lucia	n.a.	n.a.	4.5 ^c	4.5 ^c	22.2 ^c	22.2 ^c	n.a.	2.5	n.a.	6.3	n.a.	17.4	19.8	21.4	21.9	3.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	9.1	5.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.8	23.8	23.9	24.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Trinidad and Tobago	11.8	5.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.2	n.a.	11.4	n.a.	16.7	19.7	21.8	22.5	21.5	n.a.	12.5	12.4
Central America	8.3	6.1	10.5	10.6	32.2	31.7	0.9	16.0	12.9	6.6	6.9	24.2	26.6	15.3	15.5	21.3	33.9	8.8	8.7
Belize	4.6	7.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.8	19.3	15.0	7.9	7.3	19.9	22.4	21.0	21.7	14.7	33.2	8.7	8.6
Costa Rica	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	21.4	23.2	n.a.	5.6	n.a.	8.1	n.a.	22.4	25.7	13.3	14.9	32.5	n.a.	7.3	7.5
El Salvador	10.5	9.0	13.5	12.7	42.3	40.0	2.1	20.8	13.6	5.7	6.4	20.4	22.7	18.9	22.7	31.4	46.7	10.4	10.3
Guatemala	15.8	15.2	15.6	16.4	43.1	43.6	0.8	48.0	46.7	4.9	4.9	16.6	18.8	17.5	16.4	49.6	53.2	11.2	11.0
Honduras	17.0	12.9	18.5	17.7	52.4	49.3	n.a.	22.6	n.a.	5.2	n.a.	16.9	19.4	16.3	17.8	30.7	n.a.	11.0	10.9
Mexico	5.5	3.6	9.0	8.9	28.5	28.0	2.0	13.6	10.0	9.0	5.3	26.0	28.4	14.7	14.6	14.4	30.1	8.0	7.9
Nicaragua	24.4	17.0					n.a.	17.3	n.a.	8.3	n.a.	19.3	21.8	13.9	16.3	31.7	n.a.	10.8	10.7
Panama	22.9	10.0					n.a.	19.0	n.a.	9.7	n.a.	20.2	22.5	24.0	23.4	n.a.	21.5	10.2	10.1

TABLE A1.1
(CONTINUED)

REGIONS/ SUBREGIONS/ COUNTRIES	PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PREVALENCE OF SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1,2,3}		PREVALENCE OF MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1,2,3}		PREVALENCE OF WASTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)	PREVALENCE OF STUNTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OVERWEIGHT IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OBESITY IN THE ADULT POPULATION (18 YEARS AND OLDER)		PREVALENCE OF ANAEMIA AMONG WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE (15–49)		PREVALENCE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AMONG INFANTS 0–5 MONTHS OF AGE		PREVALENCE OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT	
	2004–06	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012	2016	2012	2016	2012 ⁶	2018 ⁷	2012	2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
South America	7.9	5.4	6.0	8.2	23.8	30.8	1.3^e	8.9	7.1^e	7.6	7.8^e	20.8	23.0	22.7	23.9	36.3	n.a.	8.6	8.6
Argentina	4.7	4.6	5.8	11.3	19.1	32.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.3	28.5	15.9	18.6	32.0	n.a.	7.1	7.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	30.3	17.1					2.0	18.1	16.1	8.7	10.1	16.8	18.7	30.1	30.2	64.3	58.3	7.3	7.2
Brazil	4.6	< 2.5					n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	19.9	22.3	25.3	27.2	38.6	n.a.	8.4	8.4
Chile	3.9	2.7	n.a.	3.4 ^e	n.a.	13.6 ^e	0.3	2.0	1.8	9.5	9.3	26.6	28.8	11.6	15.0	n.a.	n.a.	6.0	6.2
Colombia	9.7	4.8					n.a.	12.6	n.a.	4.8	n.a.	19.9	22.1	22.3	21.1	n.a.	n.a.	10.0	10.0
Ecuador	17.0	7.9	7.1 ^e	7.1 ^e	23.3 ^e	23.3 ^e	1.6	25.4	23.9	7.5	8.0	17.3	19.3	18.4	18.8	n.a.	n.a.	11.3	11.2
Guyana	9.4	8.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.4	19.3	11.3	6.7	5.3	16.6	19.2	33.4	32.3	31.3	21.1	15.8	15.6
Paraguay	11.9	10.7					1.0	10.7	5.6	11.3	12.4	16.7	19.0	20.5	22.8	24.4	29.6	8.2	8.1
Peru	19.6	9.7					0.5	18.4	12.9	7.2	8.0	17.2	19.1	20.0	18.5	67.4	64.2	9.5	9.4
Suriname	10.9	8.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.8	n.a.	4.0	n.a.	24.2	26.5	23.4	24.1	2.8	n.a.	14.9	14.7
Uruguay	4.3	< 2.5	6.6	7.6	20.6	25.3	n.a.	10.7	n.a.	7.2	n.a.	26.8	28.9	18.3	20.8	n.a.	n.a.	7.9	7.6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	10.5	21.2					n.a.	13.4	n.a.	6.4	n.a.	23.3	25.2	22.9	23.9	n.a.	n.a.	8.6	9.1
OCEANIA	5.5	6.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.5	28.9	14.8	16.5	n.a.	n.a.	7.8	7.9
Australia and New Zealand	< 2.5	< 2.5	2.7	3.6	11.2	13.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.2	30.7	8.3	9.5	n.a.	n.a.	6.2	6.4
Australia	< 2.5	< 2.5	2.7	3.5	11.3	13.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	27.9	30.4	8.1	9.1	n.a.	n.a.	6.3	6.5
New Zealand	< 2.5	< 2.5	2.7	4.1	10.6	14.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	29.5	32.0	9.7	11.6	n.a.	n.a.	5.9	5.7
Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.4	37.7	38.2	7.3	9.1	20.1	22.4	33.2	35.4	56.8	n.a.	10.0	9.9
Melanesia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	18.4	20.7	33.9	35.9	56.8	n.a.	10.1	9.9
Fiji	4.3	3.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	27.2	30.0	29.8	31.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

TABLE A1.1
(CONTINUED)

REGIONS/ SUBREGIONS/ COUNTRIES	PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PREVALENCE OF SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF WASTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)	PREVALENCE OF STUNTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OVERWEIGHT IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OBESITY IN THE ADULT POPULATION (18 YEARS AND OLDER)		PREVALENCE OF ANAEMIA AMONG WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE (15–49)		PREVALENCE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AMONG INFANTS 0–5 MONTHS OF AGE		PREVALENCE OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT	
	2004–06	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012	2016	2012	2016	2012 ⁶	2018 ⁷	2012	2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
New Caledonia	8.2	7.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Papua New Guinea	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	49.5	n.a.	13.7	n.a.	17.1	19.4	34.4	36.6	56.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Solomon Islands	11.9	8.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.5	n.a.	31.6	n.a.	4.5	17.9	20.5	38.4	38.9	73.7	76.2	n.a.	n.a.
Vanuatu	7.0	7.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.4	n.a.	28.5	n.a.	4.6	20.7	23.5	24.1	24.0	39.5	72.6	11.0	10.9
Micronesia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	44.2	46.8	22.3	25.1	69.0	n.a.	9.4	9.3
Kiribati	4.6	2.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	43.0	45.6	23.8	26.1	69.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Marshall Islands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.5	n.a.	34.8	n.a.	4.1	50.1	52.4	24.1	26.6	27.3	42.3	n.a.	n.a.
Micronesia (Federated States of)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	38.6	41.6	19.5	23.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nauru	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	59.3	60.7	n.a.	n.a.	67.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Palau	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	52.5	54.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Polynesia	3.7	3.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	43.9	46.5	23.0	27.6	51.6	70.3	8.1	8.1
American Samoa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cook Islands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	53.0	55.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.5	3.5
French Polynesia	3.9	4.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Niue	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	46.0	49.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Samoa	3.5	2.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.9	n.a.	4.9	n.a.	5.3	42.9	45.5	25.4	31.3	51.3	70.3	n.a.	n.a.
Tokelau (Associate Member)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Tonga	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.1	n.a.	17.3	n.a.	43.3	45.9	19.0	21.3	52.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Tuvalu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	47.8	51.0	n.a.	n.a.	34.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
NORTHERN AMERICA AND EUROPE	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.4	1.1	9.3	8.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.7	29.0	15.4	17.8	n.a.	n.a.	7.0	7.0
Northern America	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.0	1.0	9.9	8.8	0.4	2.7	2.6	8.0	8.8	34.1	36.7	10.6	12.9	25.5	34.7	7.9	7.9
Bermuda	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

TABLE A1.1
(CONTINUED)

REGIONS/ SUBREGIONS/ COUNTRIES	PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PREVALENCE OF SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF WASTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)	PREVALENCE OF STUNTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OVERWEIGHT IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OBESITY IN THE ADULT POPULATION (18 YEARS AND OLDER)		PREVALENCE OF ANAEMIA AMONG WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE (15–49)		PREVALENCE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AMONG INFANTS 0–5 MONTHS OF AGE		PREVALENCE OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT	
	2004–06	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012	2016	2012	2016	2012 ⁶	2018 ⁷	2012	2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Canada	< 2.5	< 2.5	0.6 ^c	n.a.	5.0 ^c	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.8	31.3	8.5	9.5	n.a.	n.a.	6.2	6.4
Greenland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United States of America	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.1 ^c	1.0 ^c	10.5 ^c	9.2 ^c	0.4	2.1	3.5	6.0	9.4	34.7	37.3	10.9	13.3	25.5	34.7	8.1	8.0
Europe	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.6	1.2	9.0	8.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23.4	25.4	17.6	20.2	n.a.	n.a.	6.6	6.5
Eastern Europe	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.2	1.0	11.0	10.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23.9	25.8	22.1	24.2	n.a.	n.a.	6.2	6.1
Belarus	3.0	< 2.5					n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24.6	26.6	20.4	22.6	19.0	n.a.	4.9	5.1
Bulgaria	6.5	3.6	1.7	2.1	14.1	11.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25.3	27.4	24.2	26.4	n.a.	n.a.	9.4	9.6
Czechia	< 2.5	< 2.5	0.6	< 0.5	5.8	3.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.6	28.5	23.3	25.7	n.a.	n.a.	7.9	7.8
Hungary	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.2	0.8	10.6	8.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.4	28.6	23.6	25.8	n.a.	n.a.	8.6	8.8
Poland	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.7	0.7	8.7	5.3	n.a.	2.9	2.6	n.a.	n.a.	23.4	25.6	23.5	25.7	n.a.	n.a.	5.7	5.9
Republic of Moldova	n.a.	n.a.	1.6	2.8	20.0	25.4	n.a.	6.4	n.a.	4.9	n.a.	18.3	20.1	25.6	26.8	36.4	n.a.	5.0	5.0
Romania	< 2.5	< 2.5	5.5	4.0	19.2	14.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.1	24.5	24.6	26.7	n.a.	n.a.	8.3	8.2
Russian Federation	< 2.5	< 2.5	<0.5	<0.5 ^c	8.2	6.2 ^c	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23.9	25.7	21.3	23.3	n.a.	n.a.	6.0	5.8
Slovakia	6.2	3.4	0.5	< 0.5	5.7	4.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.4	22.4	24.5	26.6	n.a.	n.a.	8.0	7.6
Ukraine	< 2.5	3.5	1.8	1.8			n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24.2	26.1	21.3	23.5	19.7	n.a.	5.4	5.6
Northern Europe	< 2.5	< 2.5	3.1	1.7	8.6	6.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25.2	27.5	12.6	16.0	n.a.	n.a.	6.1	6.0
Denmark	< 2.5	< 2.5	0.8	1.0	5.7	5.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	19.8	21.3	13.4	16.3	n.a.	n.a.	5.3	5.3
Estonia	4.2	2.9	1.1	1.3	9.7	8.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.3	23.8	23.4	25.6	n.a.	n.a.	4.4	4.3
Finland	< 2.5	< 2.5	2.3	2.0	9.3	8.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23.2	24.9	13.1	15.9	n.a.	n.a.	4.2	4.1
Iceland	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.7	1.5	6.4	6.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.3	23.1	13.2	16.1	n.a.	n.a.	3.9	4.2
Ireland	< 2.5	< 2.5	3.6 ^d	2.8	9.5 ^d	6.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23.9	26.9	12.2	14.8	n.a.	n.a.	5.3	5.9
Latvia	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.4	1.2	10.4	10.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24.2	25.7	22.9	25.1	n.a.	n.a.	4.5	4.5
Lithuania	< 2.5	< 2.5	0.5	< 0.5	13.8	11.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.7	28.4	23.2	25.5	n.a.	n.a.	4.5	4.5

TABLE A1.1
(CONTINUED)

REGIONS/ SUBREGIONS/ COUNTRIES	PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PREVALENCE OF SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1,2,3}		PREVALENCE OF MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1,2,3}		PREVALENCE OF WASTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)	PREVALENCE OF STUNTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OVERWEIGHT IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OBESITY IN THE ADULT POPULATION (18 YEARS AND OLDER)		PREVALENCE OF ANAEMIA AMONG WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE (15–49)		PREVALENCE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AMONG INFANTS 0–5 MONTHS OF AGE		PREVALENCE OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT	
	2004–06	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012	2016	2012	2016	2012 ⁶	2018 ⁷	2012	2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Norway	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.1	1.1	5.0	5.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23.0	25.0	12.7	15.3	n.a.	n.a.	4.7	4.5
Sweden	< 2.5	< 2.5	0.8	1.0	4.5	5.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.4	22.1	12.8	15.4	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	2.4
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	< 2.5	< 2.5	4.0	1.8	9.3	5.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.9	29.5	11.5	15.3	n.a.	n.a.	6.9	7.0
Southern Europe	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.6	1.7	9.8	9.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.8	24.6	15.8	18.6	n.a.	n.a.	7.2	7.3
Albania	10.9	6.2	10.1	11.1	38.7	38.6	1.6	23.2	11.3	23.2	16.4	19.9	22.3	22.7	25.3	37.1	36.5	4.6	4.6
Andorra	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.6	28.0	11.6	13.9	n.a.	n.a.	7.5	7.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.2	< 2.5	1.4	1.1	9.8	9.2	n.a.	8.9	n.a.	17.4	n.a.	17.7	19.4	27.1	29.4	18.2	n.a.	3.4	3.4
Croatia	2.9	< 2.5	0.7	0.9	6.4	7.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24.9	27.1	25.2	27.3	n.a.	n.a.	4.8	5.1
Greece	< 2.5	< 2.5	2.3	2.8	16.1	17.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25.4	27.4	13.1	15.9	n.a.	n.a.	8.7	8.7
Italy	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.1	1.0	8.1	7.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.4	22.9	14.4	17.3	n.a.	n.a.	7.0	7.0
Malta	< 2.5	< 2.5					n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	29.5	31.0	13.7	16.4	n.a.	n.a.	7.0	6.3
Montenegro	--	< 2.5	2.2	2.1	13.0	12.0	2.8	n.a.	9.4	n.a.	22.3	23.1	24.9	22.8	25.2	19.3	16.8	5.2	5.5
North Macedonia	6.1	3.2	3.7	3.2	14.3	13.2	n.a.	4.9	n.a.	12.4	n.a.	21.9	23.9	19.5	23.3	23.0	n.a.	8.8	9.1
Portugal	< 2.5	< 2.5	4.2	3.2	15.7	11.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.0	23.2	14.7	17.5	n.a.	n.a.	8.5	8.9
Serbia	--	5.7	1.3	1.6	10.6	11.7	3.9	6.6	6.0	15.6	13.9	21.6	23.5	24.9	27.2	13.4	12.8	4.6	4.5
Slovenia	< 2.5	< 2.5					n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.6	22.5	21.9	24.4	n.a.	n.a.	6.2	6.1
Spain	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.2	1.5	7.1	7.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25.0	27.1	13.8	16.6	n.a.	n.a.	8.2	8.3
Western Europe	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.3	1.0	5.5	5.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.4	24.2	14.0	17.0	n.a.	n.a.	7.0	6.9
Austria	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.1	1.2	5.7	4.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.1	21.9	14.4	17.3	n.a.	n.a.	6.9	6.5
Belgium	< 2.5	< 2.5	3.1	3.6	9.2	10.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.9	24.5	13.4	16.2	n.a.	n.a.	6.9	7.3
France	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.5	0.8	6.8	6.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.6	23.2	14.9	18.1	n.a.	n.a.	7.4	7.4

TABLE A1.1
(CONTINUED)

REGIONS/ SUBREGIONS/ COUNTRIES	PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PREVALENCE OF SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY IN THE TOTAL POPULATION ^{1, 2, 3}		PREVALENCE OF WASTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)	PREVALENCE OF STUNTING IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OVERWEIGHT IN CHILDREN (UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE)		PREVALENCE OF OBESITY IN THE ADULT POPULATION (18 YEARS AND OLDER)		PREVALENCE OF ANAEMIA AMONG WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE (15–49)		PREVALENCE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING AMONG INFANTS 0–5 MONTHS OF AGE		PREVALENCE OF LOW BIRTHWEIGHT	
	2004–06	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2014–16	2016–18	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012 ⁵	2018 ⁴	2012	2016	2012	2016	2012 ⁶	2018 ⁷	2012	2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Germany	< 2.5	< 2.5	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23.7	25.7	13.4	16.3	n.a.	n.a.	6.8	6.6
Luxembourg	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.2	0.8	4.7	3.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.4	24.2	13.3	16.1	n.a.	n.a.	6.8	6.5
Netherlands	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.5	1.3	5.5	4.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.0	23.1	13.4	16.4	n.a.	n.a.	6.2	6.2
Switzerland	< 2.5	< 2.5	1.1	0.8	4.0	3.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	19.6	21.2	15.1	18.3	n.a.	n.a.	6.5	6.5

¹ Regional estimates are included when more than 50 percent of population is covered. To reduce the margin of error, estimates are presented as three-year averages.

² FAO estimate of the percentage of people in the total population living in households where at least one adult has been found to be food insecure. To reduce the impact of year-to-year sampling variability, estimates are presented as three-year averages.

³ Country-level results are presented only for those countries for which estimates are based on official national data (see note c) or as provisional estimates, based on FAO data collected through the Gallup World Poll, for countries whose national relevant authorities provided permission to publish them. *Note that consent to publish does not necessarily imply validation of the estimate by the national authorities involved and that the estimate is subject to revision as soon as suitable data from official national sources are available.* Global, regional and subregional aggregates reflect data collected in approximately 150 countries.

⁴ For regional estimates, values correspond to the model predicted estimate for the year 2018. For countries, the latest data available from 2013 to 2018 are used.

⁵ For regional estimates, values correspond to the model predicted estimate for the year 2012. For countries, the latest data available from 2005 to 2012 are used.

⁶ Regional estimates are included when more than 50 percent of population is covered. For countries, the latest data available from 2005 to 2012 are used.

⁷ Regional estimates are included when more than 50 percent of population is covered. For countries, the latest data available from 2013 to 2018 are used.

* Wasting, stunting, and overweight under 5 years of age and low birthweight regional aggregates exclude Japan.

a. Consecutive low population coverage; interpret with caution.

b. The Central Agency for Public Mobilization & Statistics (CAPMAS) reports an estimate of severe food insecurity of 1.3 percent for 2015, based on HIECS data, using the WFP consolidated approach for reporting indicators of food security. Note that the two estimates are not directly comparable due to different definitions of "severe food insecurity".

c. Based on official national data.

d. The Government of Ireland reports estimates of the "Proportion of the population at risk of food poverty" produced by the Central Statistics Office (CSO) and Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI) as part of the Survey on Income and Social Conditions (SILC) 2015, as a proxy for SDG indicator 2.1.2. See <https://irelandsdg.geohive.ie/datasets/sdg-2-1-2-prevalence-of-moderate-or-severe-food-insecurity-in-the-population-based-on-the-food-insecurity-experience-scale-nuts-3-2015-ireland-cso-osi>

< 2.5 = proportion of undernourishment less than 2.5 percent;
< 0.5 = prevalence of severe food insecurity less than 0.5 percent.

n.a. = data not available.